UNIFIED COUNCIL'S

Chapter 1

CHEMICAL REACTIONS AND EQUATIONS

SCIENCE CLASS 10

01

When a solution of substance X is added to a solution of sodium sulphate, then a white solid separates out from the solution.

- (a) What is substance X most likely to be?
- (b) What does a white solid consist of?
- (c) Which characteristics of chemical is observed by this example?
- (d) Write a balanced chemical equation for the reaction which takes place. Mention the physical state of all the reactants and products involved in the chemical equation.

Tour solution nere.			



STEP-UP

Chapter 1

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02

Gas P which is the major cause of global warming, combines with hydrogen oxide Q in nature in the presence of an environment factor R and a green material S to form a six carbon organic compound T and a gas U. The gas U is necessary for breathing.

(a) What is gas P?

Your solution here:

- (b) What is the common name of Q?
- (c) What do you think could be R?
- (d) What is material S? Where is it found?
- (e) Name the organic compound T.
- (f) What is gas U? Name the natural process during which it is released.

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STEP-UP

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03

A metal X forms a water soluble salt XNO₃. When an aqueous solution of XNO₃ is added to common salt solution, then a white precipitate of compound Y is formed alongwith sodium nitrate solution. Metal X is said to be the best conductor of electricity and it does not evolve hydrogen when put in dilute hydrohloric acid.

- (a) What is metal X?
- (b) What is salt XNO₃?
- (c) Name the compound Y.
- (d) Write the chemical equation of the reaction which takes place on reacting with XNO₃ solution and common salt solution giving the physical states of all the reactants and products.
- (e) What type of chemical reaction is indicated by the above equation?

Your solution here:		





Chapter 1

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04

Given below is a redox reaction.

When copper oxide is heated with hydrogen, then copper metal and water are formed :

- (a) Which substance is oxidised.
- (b) Which substance is reduced?

Your solution here:

(c) Name the oxidising agent and reducing agent.



STEP-UP

Chapter 1

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05

A strip of metal X is dipped in a blue coloured salt solution YSO_4 . After some time, a layer of metal Y from the salt solution is formed on the surface of metal strip X. Metal X is used in galvanisation whereas metal Y is used in making electric wires. Metal X and metal Y together from an alloy Z.

- (a) Guess. What could metal X be ?
- (b) Which metal is Y?
- (c) Name the metal salt YSO₄.
- (d) What type of chemical reaction took place when metal X reacts with salt solution YSO₄?
- (e) Name the alloy Z.

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