





## Given below is a table to answer the following questions.

Elements	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Atomic No.	8	12	13	16	17	18	30	26
Mass No.	16	24	27	32	37	38	65	56

Use only elements from the above table.

Write the answer in number only in the blank provided.

Detailed answer stating reasons must be written in the solution.

- (a) An unreactive element that can be filled in electric bulbs.
- (b) An isotope of chlorine 35.
- (c) Exists in gaseous state and a diatomic molecule.
- (d) Forms a cations with +3 charge.
- (e) Forms an ionic compound with sodium of formula Na<sub>2</sub>X (X your chosen element).
- (f) Forms an amphoteric oxide.
- (g) Forms an acidic oxide.
- (h) A non-transitional metal that forms colourless compounds.
- (i) Is a transition metal that forms coloured compounds.
- (j) Forms a basic oxide.





# Chapter 5 PERIODIC CLASSIFICATION OF ELEMENTS







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# The table given below shows the electronic configuration of six elements from P to U.

Elements	Electronic configuration			
Р	2,1			
Q	2,4			
R	2,7			
S	2,8,7			
Т	2,8,8			
U	2,8,8,1			

- (a) Write the respective elements in the space provided.
  - (i) Which elements are in the same period of the Periodic Table ?
  - (ii) Which two elements are in the same group of the Periodic Table ?
  - (iii) Which element is a noble gas ?
  - (iv) Which one is a Group VII non-metal ?
  - (v) An element which forms a positive ion.
- (b) (i) Give the formula of the compound formed between elements P and S.
  - (ii) What type of bonding would you expect in the compound formed ?





# Chapter 5 PERIODIC CLASSIFICATION OF ELEMENTS



### Your solution here:



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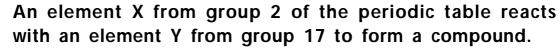
The atomic masses of three elements X, Y and Z having similar chemical properties are 7, 23 and 39 respectively.

- (a) What is the average atomic mass of elements X and Z ?
- (b) How does the average atomic mass of elements X and Z compare with the atomic mass of element Y ?
- (c) Which law of classification of elements is illustrated by this example ?
- (d) What could the elements X, Y and Z be ?
- (e) Write another example of a set of elements which are classified according to the law in (c).







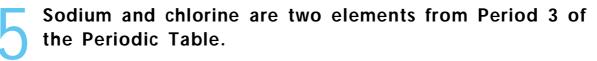


- (a) What is the nature of the compound formed ?
- (b) Does the compound formed will conduct electricity or not.
- (c) Write the formula of the compound formed.
- (d) What is the valency of element X ?
- (e) How many electrons are there in the outermost shell of an atom of element Y ?









- (a) How many electron shells are there in an atom of sodium?
- (b) How many electrons are there in the valence shell of chlorine ?
- (c) Which of these two atoms is a smaller atom ?

Explain your reasoning.

- (d) (i) Give the formula of the compound formed when chlorine gas is passed over heated sodium.
  - (ii) What type of bond is formed in the above compound ?
  - (iii) How many electrons are transferred between these two atoms ?

